## Revision (Point groups)

1. Write down the point groups and show the symmetry elements in :
(a) 1,2,3 trichloro - 4,5,6 trifluoro benzene
(b) monodeuterated ammonia ( $\mathrm{NH}_{2} \mathrm{D}$ ).
(c) $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$
2. Find the matrix for the overall transformation of the $x, y, z$ coordinates for reflection on $x$ - axis and then inversion.
3. Given below is the character Table for the $T_{d}$ point group.

Td $\quad \begin{array}{llllll} & 8 C_{3} & 3 C_{2} & 6 S_{4} & 6 \sigma_{d}\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lllllll}A_{1} & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & \left(x^{2}+y^{2}+z^{2}\right)\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llllll}\mathrm{A}_{2} & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -1\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llllll}\mathrm{E} & 2 & -1 & 2 & 0 & 0\end{array}$
$\left(2 z^{2}-x^{2}-y^{2}, x^{2}-y^{2}\right)$
$\begin{array}{llllll}\mathrm{T}_{1} & 3 & 0 & -1 & 1 & -1\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lllllll}T_{2} & 3 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 1 & (x, y, z),(x y, x z, y z)\end{array}$
(a) Explain the symbols $A_{2}$ and $T_{2}$.
(b) What is the order and the number of classes in this group?
(c) Show that d-d transitions are electric - dipole allowed in this point group .
4. Write down the point groups and show the symmetry elements in :
(d) 1,2,3 trichloro benzene
(e) monodeuterated water (HDO).
(f) CO
5. Find the matrix for the overall transformation of the $x, y, z$ coordinates for reflection on $y$ - axis and then inversion.
6. Given below is the character Table for the $T_{d}$ point group.

| Td | E | $8 \mathrm{C}_{3}$ | $3 \mathrm{C}_{2}$ | $6 \mathrm{~S}_{4}$ | $6 \sigma_{d}$ |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{~A}_{1}$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $\left(x^{2}+y^{2}+z^{2}\right)$ |
| $\mathrm{A}_{2}$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | -1 | -1 | $\left(2 z^{2}-x^{2}-y^{2}, x^{2}-y^{2}\right)$ |
| E | 2 | -1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |
| $\mathrm{~T}_{1}$ | 3 | 0 | -1 | 1 | -1 |  |
| $\mathrm{~T}_{2}$ | 3 | 0 | -1 | -1 | $1(x, y, z),(x y, x z, y z)$ |  |

(a) What is the order and the number of classes in this group?
(b) What are the basis functions for the E and T2 representations
(c) Write down the representation formed by the direct product of $E X T_{1}$

